

Contents

Chapter 1

THE CONCEPT OF GOOD PRACTICE AND MALPRACTICE: HISTORY AND CURRENT ASPECTS.....	1
--	---

*Gian Carlo Di Renzo, Valentina Tosto
Irene Giardina*

Chapter 2

BASIC CONCEPTS ON NORMAL LABOR AND DELIVERY	5
--	---

Kfier Kuba, Edith D. Gurewitsch Allen

Biology of Parturition	5
Introduction to Labor and Delivery.....	13
Identification of Normal and Abnormal Labor	13
Tools for Obstetric Practice.....	17
Managing Labor	18
Delivery.....	21
Obesity	21
Support	23

Chapter 3

ECONOMIC AND LEGAL IMPLICATIONS OF NORMAL LABOR AND DELIVERY	27
---	----

Mariarosaria Di Tommaso, Elena Rita Magro Malosso

The Economic Implications of Normal Labor and Delivery	27
Legal Implications of Normal Labor and Delivery	30

Chapter 4

THE PARTOGRAM.....	37
--------------------	----

Sebastian R. Hobson, Shiri Shinar, Dan Farine

Definition	37
History	37
Clinical Limitations.....	38
Relevant Clinical Parameters	39
Objective Cervical Assessment Techniques.....	42
Partogram Concepts	43
Which Partogram Should be Used?	50

Research.....	50
Recommendations.....	51

Chapter 5

GUIDELINES ON THE INDUCTION OF LABOR.....	55
--	----

Vincenzo Berghella

Prerequisites for the Induction of Labor	55
Indication and Timing for the Induction of Labor	55
Prediction of Induction Outcomes	56
Induction Methods	56
Amniotomy	58
Management of Oxytocin after Active Phase	60
Fetal Monitoring during Induction.....	60
Outpatient vs Inpatient Induction	60
Induction with Prior Cesarean Delivery	61

Chapter 6

GUIDELINES ON INTRAPARTUM FETAL SURVEILLANCE.....	63
--	----

Catarina Reis-de-Carvalho, Diogo Ayres-de-Campos

Introduction	63
Physiology of Fetal Oxygenation.....	63
Evaluation of Basic Cardiotocographic Events.....	64
Tracing Classification.....	69
Conclusion	72

Chapter 7

ANCILLARY TECHNOLOGIES: ST ANALYSIS, pH AND LACTATE	75
--	----

Petra Agoston, Edwin Chandrachan

Introduction	75
ST Analysis (STAN)	76
Scientific Basis.....	76
Use of ST Analysis in Clinical Practice.....	78
Interpretation of Results.....	79
Scientific Evidence.....	79
Fetal Scalp Blood Sampling (pH and Lactate).....	80

Fetal Scalp pH	81
Fetal Scalp Lactate	82
Interpretation of Results	83
Scientific Evidence	83
Conclusion	83

Chapter 8

INTRAPARTUM SONOGRAPHY DEVICES: STATE OF THE ART	87
<i>Antonio Malvasi, Brian Loco, Giuseppe Trojano Saverio Mascolo</i>	
Introduction	87
Devices	89
Discussion	95
Limitations of Intrapartum Ultrasound (IU)	97
Future Perspectives	99

Chapter 9

THE ROLE OF INTRAPARTUM SONOGRAPHY	103
<i>Sana Usman, Christoph Lees</i>	
Introduction	103
The First Stage of Labor	103
Conclusion	109

Chapter 10

FETAL DISTRESS AND NEONATAL COMPLICATIONS	111
<i>Tak Yeung Leung</i>	
Introduction	111
Causal Relationship between Fetal Distress, Neonatal Encephalopathy, and Cerebral Palsy	111
Fetal Distress, Urgency of Delivery, and Perinatal Outcome	114
Intrapartum Management of Specific Causes of Fetal Distress	118
Conclusion	121

Chapter 11

ASSISTANCE TO NORMAL LABOR AND DELIVERY	125
<i>Johanna Quist-Nelson, Vincenzo Berghella</i>	
Before Labor	125

First Stage	127
Second Stage of Labor	130
Normal Third Stage of Labor	137

Chapter 12

BREECH DELIVERY	143
<i>Gian Carlo Di Renzo, Valentina Tosto, Irene Giardina, Sandro Gerli</i>	
Introduction and Background	143
Antenatal Management	144
Labor and Birth Management	149
Training	154
Documentation	155

Chapter 13

EPISIOTOMY AND PERINEAL INJURIES	157
<i>Boonsri Chanrachakul</i>	
Introduction	157
Anatomy	157
Perineal Tear Classification	159
Pelvic Floor Disorders	160
Episiotomy	161
Median vs Mediolateral Episiotomy	162
Indications for Episiotomy	163
Complications of Episiotomy	163
Selective vs Routine Episiotomy	164
Conclusion	164

Chapter 14

SHOULDER DYSTOCIA AND BRACHIAL PLEXUS INJURY	167
<i>Cressida Bond, Rachel Greenwood, Sophie Renwick, Timothy Draycott</i>	
Introduction	167
Incidence and Sequelae	167
Risk Factors and Prevention of Shoulder Dystocia	168
Prediction of Shoulder Dystocia	169
Prevention of Shoulder Dystocia	170
Recognition of Shoulder Dystocia	170
Management of Shoulder Dystocia	170
McRoberts Maneuver	171
Suprapubic Pressure	171
Internal Maneuvers	172

Delivery of the Posterior Arm	173
Internal Rotational Maneuvers	173
Additional Maneuvers	174
After the Birth	174
Maternal Morbidity Associated with Shoulder Dystocia	174
Neonatal Morbidity and Mortality Associated with Shoulder Dystocia	175
Shoulder Dystocia Training	175
Anterior vs Posterior Arm	176
Conclusion	177

Chapter 15

OCCIPUT POSTERIOR POSITIONS, ASYNCLITISM, AND OTHER HEAD MALPRESENTATIONS	179
<i>Antonio Malvasi, Andrea Tinelli and Antonino F. Barbera</i>	

Occiput Posterior Position	179
Asynclitism	193
Fetal Head Malpresentations	197
Conclusion	200

Chapter 16

OPERATIVE VAGINAL DELIVERY	205
<i>Valentina Tosto, Gian Carlo Di Renzo, Irene Giardina</i>	

Introduction	205
Indications for Operative Vaginal Delivery	206
Classification	207
Pre-requisites for OVD	207
Vacuum-Assisted Delivery	208
Forceps Delivery	210
Choice of Instrument: Vacuum or Forceps?	212
Complications of Instrumental Vaginal Delivery	213
Post-natal Care	217
Competence and Skills Training	217

Chapter 17

CESAREAN SECTION	221
<i>Michael Robson</i>	
Introduction	221
Cesarean Section Rates	221
Current Cesarean Section Rates	222

Important Considerations in the Cesarean Section Debate	222
Cesarean Section Audit	223
Ten Group Classification System	224
Indications for Cesarean Sections	228
Classification of Indications for Cesarean Sections	229
Analysis and Interpretation of Indications for Cesarean Sections	231
Surgical Techniques and Procedures Associated with Cesarean Section	232

Chapter 18

GOOD PRACTICE IN PREPARING FOR A TRIAL OF LABOR AFTER CESAREAN	237
<i>James Sargent, Aaron Caughey</i>	

Introduction	237
Trends in TOLAC Availability	237
Outcomes of a TOL Versus Repeat CD	238
Predictors of Successful TOL	240
Predictors of Uterine Rupture	241
The Impact of Litigation Concerns	242
Good Practice and Malpractice	242
Conclusion	243
Review Questions	244

Chapter 19

UTERINE RUPTURE	247
<i>Hua Liao, Tao Duan</i>	

Incidence and Risk Factors	248
Rupture of the Unscarred Uterus before Labor vs During Labor	249
Oxytocin Augmentation and Induction of Labor in the Unscarred Uterus	250
Congenital Uterine Anomalies	250
Use of Prostaglandins for Cervical Ripening and Induction of Labor After Previous Cesarean Delivery	255
Interdelivery Interval	256
Single-Layer vs Double-Layer Hysterotomy Closure	257
Multiple Prior Cesarean Deliveries	257
Maternal Age	258
Multiple Gestations	258

Fetal Macrosomia	259
Gestation Beyond 40 Weeks.....	259
Signs and Symptoms of Uterine Rupture	
During Pregnancy	260
Diagnosis	261
Consequences of Uterine Rupture	262
Fetal and Neonatal Consequences of Uterine	
Rupture	262
Maternal Consequences of Uterine Rupture	263
Management of the Ruptured Uterus	264

Chapter 20

POST PARTUM HEMORRHAGE.....	269
<i>Josè M. Palacios-Jaraquemada</i>	

Introduction	269
General Issues	269
Incidence	269
Normal Uterine Hemostasis	270
Strategies for Prevention.....	270
Uterine Atony.....	271
Retained Placenta or Clots	272
Genital Trauma.....	272
Coagulation Disorders.....	273
Uterine Inversion.....	273
Transfusion Therapy	273
Resuscitation with Intravenous Fluids.....	274
Established PPH	274
Conclusion	281

Chapter 21

MULTIPLE PREGNANCY - LABOR	
AND DELIVERY	287
<i>Rosemary Townsend, Asma Khalil</i>	

Introduction	287
Timing of Birth	287
Mode of Delivery	288
Place of Birth	292
After Delivery of the First Fetus	293
Management of the Third Stage of Labor	294
Special Circumstances	294
Best Practice and Malpractice in Intrapartum	
Management of Multiple Pregnancies	297

Chapter 22

THE PATHOLOGICAL WOMAN	301
<i>Benjamin Viaris de Lesegno, Catherine Nelson-Piercy</i>	
Introduction	301
Planning the Pregnancy.....	301
Antenatal Care	301
Medical Indications for Specialized Management	
of Labor and Delivery	302
Postnatal Care	307

Chapter 23

THE PATHOLOGICAL FETUS.....	309
<i>Takuji Tomimatsu, Tadashi Kimura</i>	

FETAL GROWTH RESTRICTION	309
Introduction	309
Progression of Fetal Growth Restriction	
in Relation to Doppler Velocimetry	309
Assessment of Fetal Well-Being	310
The Timing of Delivery and Intrapartum	
Management for Growth-Restricted Fetuses.....	312
The Antepartum Management of FGR.....	313
Labor and Delivery in FGR.....	314
Amnioinfusion for Oligohydramnios.....	314
POLYHYDRAMNIOS	314
Introduction	314

Chapter 24

PERINATAL INFECTIONS.....	319
<i>Gian Carlo Di Renzo, Valentina Tosto,</i>	
<i>Irene Giardina, Sandro Gerli</i>	

Introduction	319
Preventive Strategies	319
The Torch Infections	320
Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV)	332
Group B Streptococcus (GBS)	334
Listeriosis.....	336
Parvovirus B-19	337
Papillomavirus	339
Good Intrapartum Practices to Reduce	
Newborn Infections	339
Conclusion	341

Chapter 25

POST PARTUM CARE.....345

*Fabio Facchinetti, Lucrezia Pignatti,
Vincenza Dipace, Cristina Salerno*

Uterotonic Agents for Preventing Post Partum

Hemorrhage345

Pain Management after Childbirth348

The Mother-Infant Relationship350

Sudden Unexpected Postnatal Collapse354

Chapter 26

LABOR ANALGESIA361

Krzysztof M. Kuczkowski, Renata Beck

Introduction361

Guidelines for Obstetric Anesthesia: Labor

and Vaginal Delivery.....361

Perianesthetic Evaluation and Preparation.....361

Aspiration Prevention.....363

Anesthetic Care for Labor and Vaginal

Delivery.....365

Removal of Retained Placenta367

Technical Issue of Labor Analgesia368

Modern Neuraxial Labor Analgesia.....370

Summary: Searching for an “Ideal Approach”

to Labor Analgesia and Defining “Standard
of Care”372

Chapter 27

ANESTHESIA IN LABOR AND DELIVERY.....379

Krzysztof M. Kuczkowski, Renata Beck

Introduction379

Guidelines for Obstetric Anesthesia: Cesarean

Delivery.....379

Post Partum Tubal Ligation382

Management of Obstetric and Anesthetic

Emergencies382

Lessons Learned from Reviewing Obstetric

Anesthesia Malpractice Cases.....384

Cesarean Delivery under General Anesthesia:

Mini-Guide to Anesthesia Drugs388

Avoiding Potential Liability: Words

of Wisdom388

Chapter 28

NEWBORN CARE AND RESUSCITATION393

Despina D. Briana, Ariadne Malamitsi-Puchner

Introduction393

Fetal Physiology and the Transition

to Extrauterine Life393

Newborn Care and Resuscitation.....395

Care of the Healthy Full-Term Neonate397

Initial Steps of Newborn Stabilization399

Ventilation and Oxygenation401

Chest Compressions.....404

Medications.....405

Conclusion407

Chapter 29

VIOLENCE AND RIGHTS IN THE LABOR

WARD.....411

Sandra Morano, Susan Bewley

Introduction411

Historical Context of the Childbirth Specialist411

Labor Ward Behavior.....412

What Makes Pregnancy and Birth Different

from Other Medical Areas?.....413

Evidence of Abuse and Violence in Obstetrics.....414

Terminology and Definitions.....415

Women’s Rights in Childbirth Internationally

Recognized416

Education.....418

Acquiring the Skills of Compassionate Care420

Skills of Respecting, Managing and Defusing

Conflict420

A Cooperation and Shared Decision-Making

Model422

The Shared Decision-Making Process423

Conclusion424

Chapter 30

HOW TO PREVENT LITIGATION IN

OBSTETRICS BY INFORMING PATIENTS.....427

Jean Michel Dreyfus, Antoine Watrelot

Preconceptional Information428

Information During Pregnancy.....428

Information During Labor and Delivery429

Information After Delivery.....431

Conclusion432

INDEX.....435